



Evaluation of research in the humanities in Norway

Publication and research personnel. Statistics and analyses

Appendix report - Religion and Theology

Dag W. Aksnes
Hebe Gunnes

Report 2016:14
(appendix)

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Preface

This report is an appendix report to the main report containing publication and research personnel statistics and analyses of the humanities. The report contains publication indicators at panel-levels, based on data of the included researchers and their field-affiliations. In addition, it includes data on the research personnel. We refer to the main report for descriptions of the data and method underlying the analyses. The report includes numerous tables. Within the scope of the project, we have not been able to give detailed comments on all indicators presented. Rather, we give some examples of how the tables should be read and comment on major patterns.

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1 Panel 7 - Religion and Theology

1.1 Publication analysis

In total, a personnel of 277 people have been included in the evaluation of Religion and Theology. The analysis below contains publication statistics for the selected personnel. The methods and principles applied in the analysis are described in the main report. It should be recalled that the analysis is limited to the publications which have been published by the included staff at the institutions during the period 2011-2015, and which are credited the institutions through the Norwegian performance-based funding system (i.e. the institute/department is listed as an author address). This means that for newly appointed personnel, none or very few of their publications may have been included.

Table 1.1 provides an overview of the number of publications for the period 2011-2015. Altogether almost 1400 publications have been published during the period. There are annual fluctuations in the publication numbers, but with an increasing trend.

Table 1.1. Total number of publications, Religion and Theology, 2011-2015.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Total	No people included
Religion and Theology	265	224	296	289	324	1398	277

Source: Data: CRISStin. Calculations: NIFU.

Table 1.2 shows similar figures but using publication points as measure. In total 1879 publication points have been published.

Table 1.2. Total number of publication points, Religion and Theology, 2011-2015.

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Total
Religion and Theology	343	332	423	383	398	1879

Source: Data: CRISStin. Calculations: NIFU.

Table 1.3 contains selected key indicators on the publication activity of the selected departments and institutions. Norwegian School of Theology is the largest, both in terms of number of personnel (54) included and number of publication points (417) by this personnel. Of the units included, the

Department of Archaeology, History, Cultural Studies and Religion at UiB has the highest proportion of publications in channels classified as the most prestigious (level 2), 58 per cent. The proportion of the publications with English as publication language varies across the units, with an average of 53 per cent, which is slightly below the average for humanities in total (57 per cent).

The table also shows the proportion of the included personnel who have four or more publications or publication points during the period. This is an indication of the share of the personnel that are most active as researchers. However, as described above, newly appointed personnel may have none or few of their publications included. Thus, the figure is also influenced by the recruitment of new staff, as well as the composition of the personnel (e.g. research fellows vs. tenured personnel). A reverse indicator is the proportion of the included personnel with no scholarly publications during the period (according to the principles applied in the study). This proportion ranges from 0 to 40 per cent.

Table 1.3. Key indicators. Included departments and units. Religion and Theology, total 2011-2015.

Institution/ faculty	Dep	No pub points	Prop level 2	Prop English lang	Prop journal articles	No inc people	Prop with 4 pub/pub points	Prop with 0 pub
Ansgar University College and Theological Seminary	Total	39	7%	46%	51%	10	60%	20%
Diakonhjemmet University College	Total	24	0%	34%	29%	8	50%	13%
Fjellhaug International University College	Total	98	12%	33%	75%	26	35%	23%
Hedmark University College	Dep of Humanities	13	5%	36%	29%	5	40%	40%
NLA University College	Total	95	16%	31%	56%	25	36%	28%
Norwegian School of Theology	Total	417	17%	52%	57%	54	67%	7%
NTNU, Faculty of humanities	Total	77	56%	86%	46%	8	50%	13%
School of Mission and Theology	Total	181	30%	64%	60%	25	52%	36%
UiB Faculty of Humanities	Dep of Archaeology, History, Cultural Studies and Religion	239	58%	71%	48%	21	62%	14%
UiO Faculty of Humanities	Total	53	41%	76%	21%	9	67%	22%
UiO Faculty of Theology	Total	237	31%	58%	50%	41	49%	17%
UIS Faculty of Arts and Education	Total	42	26%	46%	65%	5	80%	0%
UiT Faculty of Humanities, Social Sciences and Education	Total	139	48%	71%	61%	11	64%	9%
University of Agder	Faculty of Humanities and Education	153	19%	42%	42%	18	72%	11%
Volda University College	Total	72	1%	8%	73%	13	62%	0%
Total Religion and Theology (included units)		1879	27%	53%	54%	277	54%	18%
Total Humanities (all fields/units)		10186	23%	57%	53%	2386	43%	28%

Source: Data: CRISStin. Calculations: NIFU.

Table 1.4 contains an overview of how the publication points are distributed at the level of institutions and sectors. Separate figures are given for the four largest institutions, measured as number of publication points within Religion and Theology (Norwegian School of Theology, UiO, UiB, and School of Mission and Theology). The four institutions together contribute to 60 per cent of the national publication output within Religion and Theology. Thus, there are also major contributions from other HE-institutions. The Norwegian School of Theology is the single largest contributor with a proportion of 22 per cent.

Table 1.4. Distribution of publication points by field and institution/sector, Religion and Theology, total 2011-2015. Proportions.

Field	Norwegian School of Theology	UiO	UiB	School of Mission and Theology	Other HE-sector	Institute sector	Total	No pub points
Religion and Theology	22%	15%	13%	10%	40%	0%	100%	1879
Total Humanities (all fields/units)	4%	29%	17%	2%	45%	3%	100%	

Source: Data: CRISStin. Calculations: NIFU.

Table 1.5 shows how the publications are distributed by publication type and level. A majority of the publications within Religion and Theology are published in journals (54 per cent), while 41 per cent are book chapters. The overall proportion of level 2 publications is 27 per cent, which is above the national total for humanities (23 per cent). In the table, we have also calculated the proportion of level 2+ journal publications (proportion of publications in publication channels classified as level 2 in all the Nordic countries applying the Norwegian model). Here, the proportion is 7 per cent.

Table 1.5. Distribution of publications by field and publication type and level, Religion and Theology, total 2011-2015. Proportions.

Field	Proportion of monographs	Proportion of book chapters	Proportion of journal articles	Proportion of level 2 publications	Proportion of level 2+ journal publications*
Religion and Theology	6%	41%	54%	27%	7%
Total Humanities (all fields/units)	5%	42%	53%	23%	8%

Source: Data: CRISStin. Calculations: NIFU.

*) Proportion of publications in publication channels classified as level 2 in all the Nordic countries applying the Norwegian model.

The publications are distributed across a large number of different journals, series and publishers. Table 1.6a and b give the publication counts for the most frequently used journals and publishers for the period 2011–2015. From the list, one gets an overall impression of the research profile of institutions and faculties. On the top of the list, we find the series Kyrkjefag Profil. The table also shows the distribution (national vs international) of the publication channels, based on information from CRISStin. The latter classification is however tentative, there are borderline cases which make the classification difficult, and sometimes the classification may appear questionable. In addition, the table

contains information on the (main) publication language of the publication channels, as well as their level in the Norwegian publication model (level 1 or 2).

Table 1.6a. Journal and publisher frequencies. Total, Religion and Theology, 2011-2015.

Journal/Publisher	Level (1/2)	Distribution	Language	Ansgar Univ Coll	Diakonhjemmet Univ	Fjellhaug International University College	Hedmark Univ Coll	NLA Univ Coll	Norw School of Theology	NTNU, Fac of hum	School of Mission and Theology	Total
Kyrkjefag Profil	1	National	Nor/Scand			15		12	6	1		71
Portal forlag	1	National	Nor/Scand	11					5		1	52
Tapir Akademisk Forlag	1	National	Various	1	4	1		6	16		5	40
Teologisk Tidsskrift	1	National	Nor/Scand					5	13		3	39
Routledge	2	Internasjonal	English						1	1	1	28
Universitetsforlaget	1	National	Nor/Scand		1				7			28
Regnum Books	1	National	English	2	4	1			18		2	27
Verbum Akademisk	1	National	Nor/Scand		1				15		3	27
Ashgate	2	Internasjonal	English					1	1	5	2	26
Cappelen Damm Akademisk	1	National	Nor/Scand						6		1	24
Kirke og kultur	1	National	Nor/Scand						2	1	5	24
Norsk tidsskrift for misjonsvitenskap	1	National	Various	2		8		1	7		3	23
Akademika forlag	1	National	Various			8		6	3		2	22
THEOFILOS	1	National	Various			10		4	3		3	21
DIN: Religionsvitenskapelig tidsskrift	1	National	Nor/Scand							1		20
Prismet bok	1	National	Nor/Scand	1				1	15		1	20
Peter Lang Publishing Group	1	National	English			1			5	2	7	19
Tidsskrift for praktisk teologi	1	National	Nor/Scand		2	2		1	11		1	19
Brill Academic Publishers	2	Internasjonal	English	1		1					1	14
Gyldendal Akademisk	1	National	Nor/Scand		4				10			14
Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht	2	Internasjonal	English						3			14
Novus Forlag	1	National	Nor/Scand					2	3			13
Numen	2	Internasjonal	English									13
Fagbokforlaget	1	National	Nor/Scand				1	5	1		2	12
LIT Verlag	2	Internasjonal	English					5	2	5		12
Palgrave Macmillan	2	Internasjonal	Various						1		1	12
Prismet	1	National	Nor/Scand					3	3			12
Studia Theologica	2	Internasjonal	English						3	2	3	12
Unipub forlag	1	National	Nor/Scand						1			12
Bloomsbury Academic	1/2	Internasjonal	English							2		11
Brill Handbooks on Contemporary Religion	2	Internasjonal	English							1		11
Mohr Siebeck	2	Internasjonal	English						7	1	2	11
Pickwick Publications	1	Internasjonal	English		1				4		2	11
Tidsskrift for teologi og kirke	1	National	Nor/Scand			1			6		1	11
Alternative Spirituality and Religion Review	1	Internasjonal	English									10
Equinox Publishing	2	National	English							2		9
Oxford University Press	2	Internasjonal	English							2		9
Peeters Publishers	2	Internasjonal	English						1			8
Religion	2	Internasjonal	English							1		8
Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft und die Kunde der älteren Kirche	2	National	English						1			7
Neue Zeitschrift Für Systematische Theologie und Religionsphilosophie	2	Internasjonal	English						2		2	7
Continuum	2	Internasjonal	English							2		7

Source: Data: CRISin. Calculations: NIFU.

*) Threshold level: More than 9 publications (total). Level 2 channels: more than 6 publications.

Table 1.6b. Journal and publisher frequencies. Total, Religion and Theology, 2011-2015.

Journal/Publisher	Level (1/2)	Distribution	Language	UIB Fac of Hum	UIO Fac of Hum	UIO Fac of Theology	UIS Fac of Arts & Edu	UiT Fac of Hum, Soc & Education	Univ of Agder	Volda Univ Coll	Total
Kyrkjefag Profil	1	National	Nor/Scand			3			3	34	71
Portal forlag	1	National	Nor/Scand	1		1			30	3	52
Tapir Akademisk Forlag	1	National	Various			4	1		1	3	40
Teologisk Tidsskrift	1	National	Nor/Scand			8		1	8	1	39
Routledge	2	Internasjonal	English	16	3				6		28
Universitetsforlaget	1	National	Nor/Scand	7	1	3		5	6		28
Regnum Books	1	National	English								27
Verbum Akademisk	1	National	Nor/Scand			2			5	1	27
Ashgate	2	Internasjonal	English	4	2	7	1	1	2		26
Cappelen Damm Akademisk	1	National	Nor/Scand	1	1	3	2		10		24
Kirke og kultur	1	National	Nor/Scand			10	2		2	2	24
Norsk tidsskrift for misjonsvitenskap	1	National	Various						1	2	23
Akademika forlag	1	National	Various			3				3	22
THEOFILOS	1	National	Various				1				21
DIN: Religionsvitenskapelig tidsskrift	1	National	Nor/Scand	10	1			5	3		20
Prismet bok	1	National	Nor/Scand			1	1				20
Peter Lang Publishing Group	1	National	English	2		1			1		19
Tidsskrift for praktisk teologi	1	National	Nor/Scand			1	1				19
Brill Academic Publishers	2	Internasjonal	English	9	1			1		1	14
Gyldendal Akademisk	1	National	Nor/Scand						1		14
Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht	2	Internasjonal	English			9	2				14
Novus Forlag	1	National	Nor/Scand	1	2	1		1	2	1	13
Numen	2	Internasjonal	English	8	1			4			13
Fagbokforlaget	1	National	Nor/Scand					3			12
LIT Verlag	2	Internasjonal	English								12
Palgrave Macmillan	2	Internasjonal	Various		1		1	5	3		12
Prismet	1	National	Nor/Scand			1		2		3	12
Studia Theologica	2	Internasjonal	English			3		1			12
Unipub forlag	1	National	Nor/Scand		1	9			1		12
Bloomsbury Academic	1/2	Internasjonal	English	3	1	4		1			11
Brill Handbooks on Contemporary Religion	2	Internasjonal	English	3			1	6			11
Mohr Siebeck	2	Internasjonal	English			1					11
Pickwick Publications	1	Internasjonal	English	1	1	2					11
Tidsskrift for teologi og kirke	1	National	Nor/Scand				2		1		11
Alternative Spirituality and Religion Review	1	Internasjonal	English	1			1	8			10
Equinox Publishing	2	National	English	3				4			9
Oxford University Press	2	Internasjonal	English	2			1	4			9
Peeters Publishers	2	Internasjonal	English	1	1	5					8
Religion	2	Internasjonal	English	7							8
Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft und die Kunde der älteren Kirche	2	National	English	1	1	3			1		7
Neue Zeitschrift Für Systematische Theologie und Religionsphilosophie	2	Internasjonal	English			2		1			7
Continuum	2	Internasjonal	English	5							7

Source: Data: CRISTin. Calculations: NIFU.

*) Threshold level: More than 9 publications (total). Level 2 channels: more than 6 publications.

Table 1.7 shows that approximately half of the publications within Religion and Theology have English as publication language (54 per cent).

Table 1.7. Distribution of publications by field and publication language. Religion and Theology, total 2011-2015. Proportions.

Field	Norwegian/Scandinavian	English	Other languages	No publications
Religion and Theology	44%	54%	2%	1398
Total Humanities (all fields/units)	37%	57%	6%	8798

Source: Data: CRISStin. Calculations: NIFU.

As part of the analysis, we have also investigated the frequency of open access (OA) publishing within Religion and Theology. Generally, publications can be openly available when published in open access journals or books (so call “gold” OA), through self-archiving (e.g. institutional repositories) or by author payment in so-called hybrid journals. Due to lack of data, it is not possible to examine the total incidence of open access publishing covering all these alternative publishing models. However, in the Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ) there is a list of pure OA journals (gold). Based on this list, we have calculated the proportion of articles published in OA journals. The results are given in Table 1.8.

Overall, 4 per cent of the journal articles within Religion and Theology were published in gold open access journals. It should be noted that the frequency of OA journals generally is higher in some fields than in others, and this probably explains some of the variance at field level.

Table 1.8. Number of journal articles and proportion in Open Access (OA) journals, Religion and Theology, total 2011-2015.

Field	Number of journal articles	Proportion in OA-journals
Religion and Theology	750	4%
Total Humanities (all fields/units)	4678	8%

Source: Data: CRISStin. Calculations: NIFU.

We have also analysed the collaboration patterns of Religion and Theology using data on co-authorship. As described in the main report, co-authorship is generally much more common in natural sciences/medicine than in social sciences/humanities. In many humanities fields, the proportion of co-authored publications is very low and it is less common to write a publication together with other researchers.

Table 1.9 shows the proportion of the publications that involve national collaboration manifested by co-authorship (publications having author addresses from two or more different Norwegian institutions). In addition, the proportions of the publications having foreign author addresses are shown.

Overall, 8 per cent of the Religion and Theology publications had co-authors from more than one Norwegian institution, this is identical with the average for all the included units in the evaluation of humanities which is 8 per cent.

The proportion of the Religion and Theology publications having co-authors from other countries is 7 per cent overall (data available for the 2015 publications, only).

Table 1.9. Collaboration. Proportion of publications with external national and international co-authors, Religion and Theology, total 2011-2015.

Field	Number of publications	Proportion of publications with external national co-authors	Proportion of publications with international co-authors*
Religion and Theology	1398	8%	7%
Total Humanities (all fields/units)	8798	8%	14%

Source: Data: CRISStin. Calculations: NIFU.

*) Based on 2015 publications, only.

In the final table (1.10), we have shown how the publication activity is distributed at the level of individual/research personnel. One of the columns gives the average publication productivity of the personnel, measured as total number of publication points for the period 2011-2015 per person. Overall, the personnel within Religion and Theology have published 8.2 publication points per person, which is 39 per cent above the average for humanities in total (5.9).

In the table, we have added an additional variable: the gender of the publishing authors. Overall, 22 per cent of the Religion and Theology publication points were published by female scholars. This is clearly below the national average for the humanities which is 36 per cent. Of the publishing authors, the female proportion is 28 per cent.

Table 1.10. Average publication productivity of the personnel. Female proportions, Religion and Theology, total 2011-2015.

Field	Number of people with publications	Avg publication point per person	Female proportion – publishing authors	Female proportion – publication points
Religion and Theology	230	8.2	28%	22%
Total Humanities (all fields/units)	1714	5.9	42%	36%

Source: Data: CRISStin. Calculations: NIFU.

1.2 Research personnel

The composition of the staff is analysed in terms of academic positions and degrees, as well as gender. Note that there are two populations of researchers described in this chapter – the researchers selected for evaluation in Religion and Theology, and the total number of staff at the departments/institutions participating in the evaluation.

Table 1.11 shows the number of research staff at the departments and institutions selected for evaluation within Religion and Theology, as well as the number of researchers participating in the evaluation. There were a total of 279 researchers selected for evaluation in Religion and Theology. They were affiliated in 15 departments and institutions. Several of these departments also had researchers in other evaluation panels – this information is included in footnotes in table 1.11.

Table 1.11 Research personnel¹ at units selected for the evaluation of Religion and Theology by department: 2015².

Institution	Dep.	Researchers included in the evaluation	Percent personnel in Religion and Theology	N (Total research staff)
Ansgar University College and Theological Seminary	Total	10	4 %	13
Diakonhjemmet University College	Total	8	3 %	24
Fjellhaug International University College	Total	26	9 %	14
Hedmark University College	Dep of Humanities	5	2 %	43
NLA University College	Total	25	9 %	122
Norwegian School of Theology	Total	54	19 %	71
NTNU, Faculty of humanities	Dep of Philosophy and Religious studies	8	3 %	35
School of Mission and Theology	Total	25	9 %	24
UiB Faculty of Humanities	Department of Archaeology, History, Cultural Studies and Religion	21	8 %	82
UiO Faculty of Humanities	Dep of Culture Studies and Oriental Languages	9	3 %	87
UiO Faculty of Theology	Total	41	15 %	43
UIS Faculty of Arts and Education	Total	5	2 %	232
UiT Faculty of Humanities, Social Sciences and Education	Dep of History and Religious Studies	7	3 %	29
	Other units	4	1 %	0
University of Agder	Faculty of Humanities and Education	18	6 %	145
Volda University College	Total	13	5 %	53
Total Religion and Theology (included units)		279	100 %	1017

¹Includes all tenured positions, as well as post.docs, research fellows and research assistants.

²Preliminary figures

Source: NIFU, Register of Research Personnel

Please note that not all the 279 researchers were found at the appointed departments in the Register of research personnel for 2015. Some of them have part time positions, such as adjunct professor, and thus have their main position at another Norwegian institution or abroad. The date of entry for the register is October 1st 2015, and some of the selected researchers were not employed at this date. 29 persons were not found in the Register of research personnel by 01.10.2015. Among them were the personnel at Fjellhaug's branch in Copenhagen. Seven persons selected for evaluation had a dual position with their main position outside the selected institutions.

The tables 1.12 and 1.13 show the distribution of researchers Religion and Theology, as well as total research staff at the selected departments, by position. The majority of the selected researchers are professors, i.e. full professors, associate professors or assistant professors. Deans and heads of departments are also included in this group.

Table 1.12 Researchers within Religion and Theology by position: 2015¹. Percent.

Institution	Dep.	Professor level ²	Post. Docs ³	Recruitment positions ⁴	Lecturers ⁵	Other positions ⁶	Total
Ansgar University College and Theological Seminary	Total	60 %	0 %	10 %	30 %	0 %	10
Diakonhjemmet University College	Total	63 %	0 %	25 %	13 %	0 %	8
Fjellhaug International University College	Total	62 %	0 %	12 %	27 %	0 %	26
Hedmark University College	Dep of Humanities	60 %	0 %	0 %	40 %	0 %	5
NLA University College	Total	56 %	0 %	4 %	32 %	8 %	25
Norwegian School of Theology	Total	65 %	13 %	2 %	13 %	7 %	54
NTNU, Faculty of humanities	Dep of Philosophy and Religious studies	88 %	0 %	0 %	13 %	0 %	8
School of Mission and Theology	Total	52 %	8 %	32 %	4 %	4 %	25
UiB Faculty of Humanities	Department of Archaeology, History, Cultural Studies and Religion	48 %	14 %	38 %	0 %	0 %	21
UiO Faculty of Humanities	Dep of Culture Studies and Oriental Languages	67 %	22 %	11 %	0 %	0 %	9
UiO Faculty of Theology	Total	49 %	15 %	34 %	2 %	0 %	41
UIS Faculty of Arts and Education	Total	100 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	5
UiT Faculty of Humanities, Social Sciences and Education	Dep of History and Religious Studies	71 %	0 %	29 %	0 %	0 %	7
UiT Faculty of Humanities, Social Sciences and Education	Other units	75 %	0 %	0 %	25 %	0 %	4
University of Agder	Faculty of Humanities and Education	61 %	11 %	11 %	11 %	6 %	18
Volda University College	Total	62 %	0 %	31 %	8 %	0 %	13
Total Religion and Theology (included units)		60 %	8 %	17 %	13 %	3 %	279

¹Preliminary figures

²The category professor level includes full professor, associate professor, academic leaders (employed Deans and Chairs/Heads of departments) and university college docents, as well as senior researchers in the institute sector. Adjunct professors (professor II) are not included in the table.

³Post.docs also include researchers affiliated in projects, mainly externally funded.

⁴The category "Recruitment positions" includes research fellows and research assistants.

⁵The category "Lecturers" includes senior lecturers, university lecturers and college lectures, as well as researchers without doctoral level competence in the Institute sector.

⁶Other positions are mainly selected researchers with dual positions, such as adjunct professors, which have their main position at another institution.

Source: NIFU, Register of Research Personnel

Table 1.13 Research personnel at the units selected for evaluation in Religion and Theology by position: 2015¹. Percent.

Institution	Dep.	Professor level ²	Post. Docs ³	Recruitment positions ⁴	Lecturers ⁵	Total
Ansgar University College and Theological Seminary	Total	54 %	8 %	0 %	38 %	13
Diakonhjemmet University College	Total	42 %	0 %	42 %	17 %	24
Fjellhaug International University College	Total	36 %	0 %	0 %	64 %	14
Hedmark University College	Dep of Humanities	44 %	2 %	16 %	37 %	43
NLA University College	Total	33 %	0 %	2 %	65 %	122
Norwegian School of Theology	Total	46 %	11 %	25 %	17 %	71
NTNU, Faculty of humanities	Dep of Philosophy and Religious studies	63 %	14 %	20 %	3 %	35
School of Mission and Theology	Total	46 %	8 %	33 %	13 %	24
UiB Faculty of Humanities	Department of Archaeology, History, Cultural Studies and Religion	54 %	13 %	30 %	2 %	82
UiO Faculty of Humanities	Dep of Culture Studies and Oriental Languages	48 %	18 %	25 %	8 %	87
UiO Faculty of Theology	Total	44 %	16 %	33 %	7 %	43
UIS Faculty of Arts and Education	Total	40 %	12 %	14 %	34 %	232
UiT Faculty of Humanities, Social Sciences and Education	Dep of History and Religious Studies	52 %	7 %	41 %	0 %	29
	Other units	..	..	..	..	..
University of Agder	Faculty of Humanities and Education	47 %	3 %	11 %	39 %	145
Volda University College	Total	36 %	0 %	11 %	53 %	53
Total Religion and Theology (included units)		44 %	8 %	18 %	30 %	1017

¹Preliminary figures.

²The category professor level includes full professor, associate professor, academic leaders (employed Deans and Chairs/Heads of departments) and university college docents, as well as senior researchers in the institute sector. Adjunct professors (professor II) are not included in the table.

³Post.docs also include researchers affiliated in projects, mainly externally funded.

⁴The category "Recruitment positions" includes research fellows and research assistants.

⁵The category "Lecturers" includes senior lecturers, university lecturers and college lectures, as well as researchers without doctoral level competence in the Institute sector.

Source: NIFU, Register of Research Personnel

Table 1.14 Research personnel at units selected for the evaluation in Religion and Theology holding a doctoral degree¹ by department: 2015². Percent.

Institution	Dep.	All researchers within Religion and Theology		All researchers at selected institute	
		Holds a doctoral degree	N	Holds a doctoral degree	N
Ansgar University College and Theological Seminary	Total	33 %	2	38 %	5
Diakonhjemmet University College	Total	60 %	3	50 %	7
Fjellhaug International University College	Total	27 %	3	21 %	3
Hedmark University College	Dep of Humanities	40 %	2	53 %	19
NLA University College	Total	63 %	10	29 %	35
Norwegian School of Theology	Total	79 %	34	72 %	38
NTNU, Faculty of humanities	Dep of Philosophy and Religious studies	83 %	5	75 %	21
School of Mission and Theology	Total	92 %	12	81 %	13
UiB Faculty of Humanities	Department of Archaeology, History, Cultural Studies and Religion	85 %	11	89 %	51
UiO Faculty of Humanities	Dep of Culture Studies and Oriental Languages	86 %	6	82 %	53
UiO Faculty of Theology	Total	85 %	22	79 %	23
UIS Faculty of Arts and Education	Total	100 %	3	49 %	97
UiT Faculty of Humanities, Social Sciences and Education	Dep of History and Religious Studies	80 %	4	65 %	11
	Other units	..	..	..	..
University of Agder	Faculty of Humanities and Education	73 %	11	52 %	67
Volda University College	Total	70 %	7	38 %	18
Total Religion and Theology (included units)		73 %	135	55 %	461

¹The table shows the share of the research personnel that held a doctoral degree in 2015. Recruitment positions, PhD students and research assistants are not included. Note that the numbers of doctoral degree holders might be underestimated, as doctoral degrees awarded abroad for new employees are not yet updated in the Register of research personnel.

²Preliminary figures.

Source: NIFU, Register of research personnel/Doctoral Degree Register

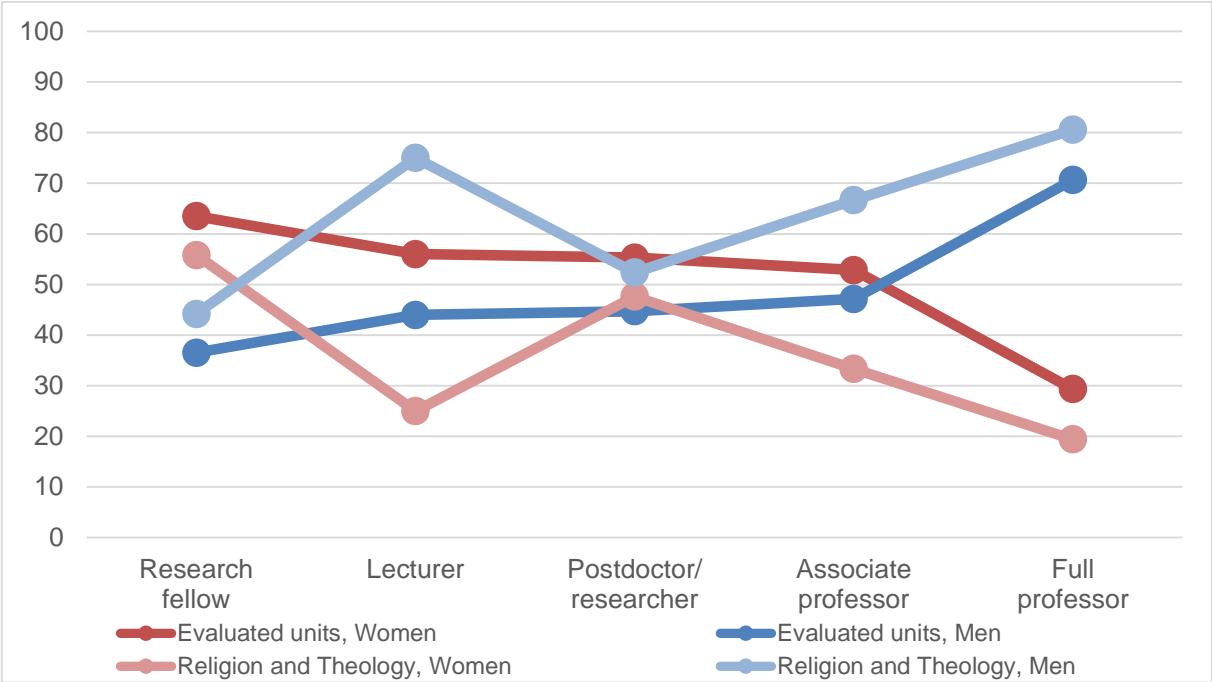
Table 1.15 Female research personnel at units selected for the evaluation of Religion and Theology by department: 2015¹. Percent.

Institution	Dep.	All researchers within Religion and Theology		All researchers at selected institute	
		Share of women	N	Share of women	N
Ansgar University College and Theological Seminary	Total	10 %	1	46 %	6
Diakonhjemmet University College	Total	75 %	6	63 %	15
Fjellhaug International University College	Total	4 %	1	14 %	2
Hedmark University College	Dep of Humanities	40 %	2	63 %	27
NLA University College	Total	4 %	1	46 %	56
Norwegian School of Theology	Total	26 %	14	42 %	30
NTNU, Faculty of humanities	Dep of Philosophy and Religious studies	25 %	2	23 %	8
School of Mission and Theology	Total	44 %	11	54 %	13
UiB Faculty of Humanities	Department of Archaeology, History, Cultural Studies and Religion	43 %	9	38 %	31
UiO Faculty of Humanities	Dep of Culture Studies and Oriental Languages	67 %	6	51 %	44
UiO Faculty of Theology	Total	44 %	18	44 %	19
UIS Faculty of Arts and Education	Total	20 %	1	63 %	147
UiT Faculty of Humanities, Social Sciences and Education	Dep of History and Religious Studies	43 %	3	34 %	10
	Other units	..	..	..	..
University of Agder	Faculty of Humanities and Education	39 %	7	52 %	76
Volda University College	Total	38 %	5	55 %	29
Total Religion and Theology (included units)		31 %	87	50 %	513

¹Preliminary figures

Source: NIFU, Register of research personnel

Figure 1.1 Women and men on the academic career path within Religion and Theology and at the institutions selected for evaluation in this field: 2015¹.



¹Preliminary figures
 Source: NIFU, Register of research personnel

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